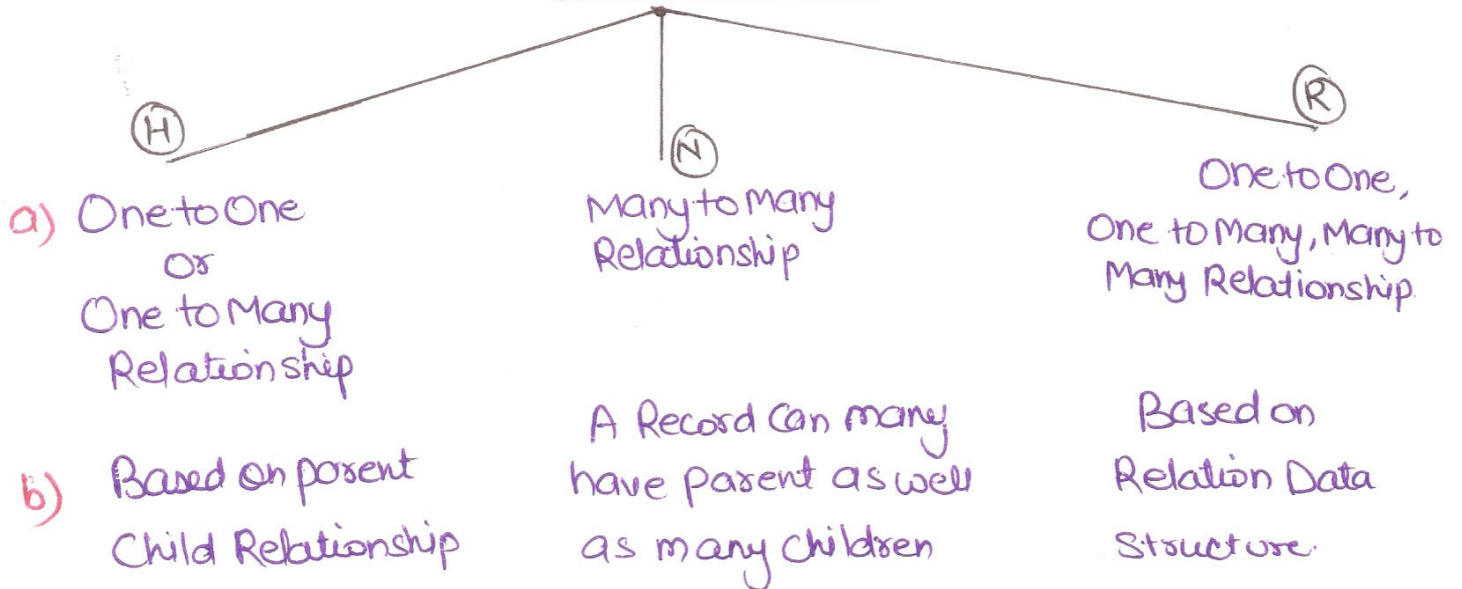
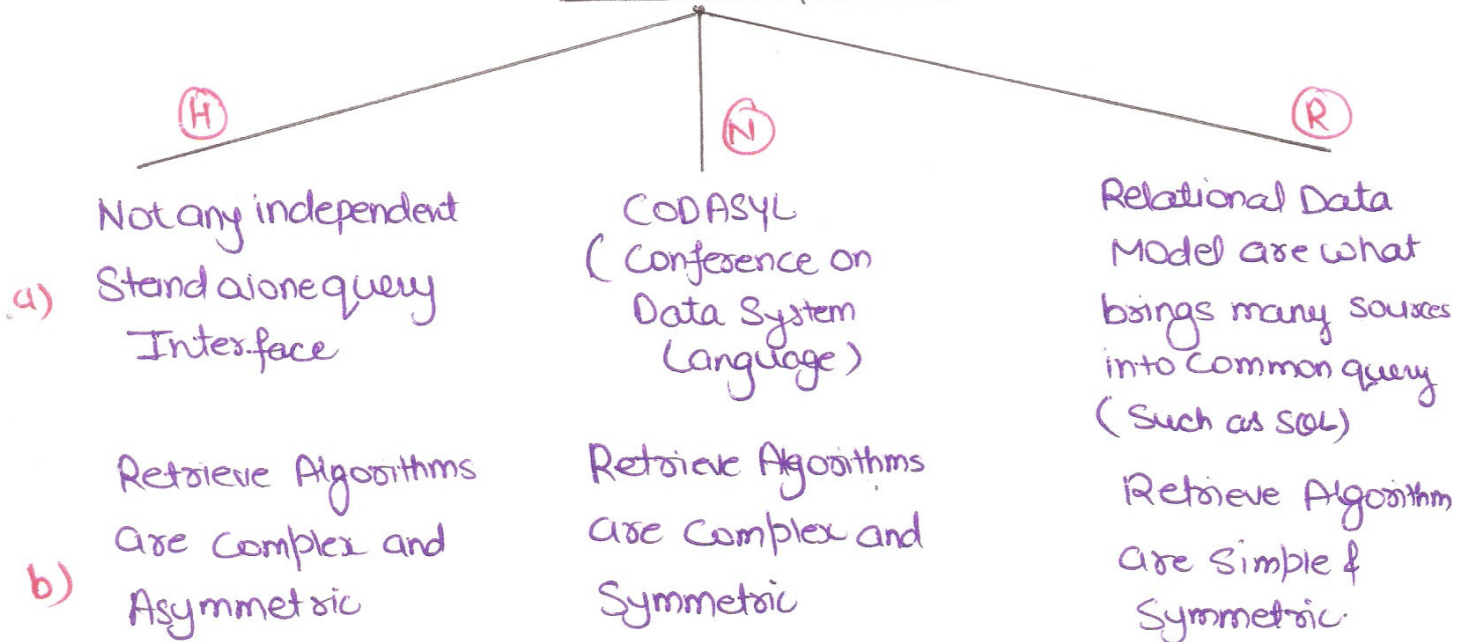


# Comparison Among Hierarchical Model, Network Model And Relational Model :-

## Data Structure



## Data Manipulation



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# Data Integrity

(H)

(N)

(R)

a) Cannot insert any information of a child who does not have any parent.

Does not suffer any insertion Anomaly

Does not suffer any insert Anomaly

b) Multiple Occurance of Child records which lead to problems of inconsistency during the update operation

Free from update Anomalies -

Free from update Anomalies.   
 b/c of Normalization process.

c) Deletion of parent results in deletion of child records.

Free from delete Anomalies

Free from delete Anomalies.



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